# ARIZONA



# **BOARD OF EXECUTIVE CLEMENCY**

Annual Report Fiscal Year 2019

# **Arizona Board of Executive Clemency**

CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD DR. C.T. WRIGHT BOARD MEMBER MICHAEL JOHNSON BOARD MEMBER DAVID NEAL BOARD MEMBER LOUIS QUINONEZ BOARD MEMBER GAIL RITTENHOUSE



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#### LETTER FROM THE CHAIRMAN

Dear Governor Ducey:

In accordance with A.R.S. §36-1944, it is with profound gratitude I present the Arizona Board of Executive Clemency's fiscal year 2019 Annual Report. In this document, information is being provided regarding some of the activities executed during the 2018 and 2019 calendar year. Despite the size of this agency, we have adhered to and valued the best practices delineated by you. I would be remiss if I did not express my sincere appreciation for your allowing me to serve you and the citizens of this great State of Arizona in the capacity of chairman of this illustrious Board.

The Board maintained full membership during the 2019 fiscal year. The Governor must be commended for appointing such a well-qualified group of professionals who are committed to protecting the citizens in an objective and unbiased manner. In December, the Board hired a new Executive Director, Kathryn Blades, and she and her outstanding administrative staff worked tirelessly to move the Board forward. In addition, the success of the Board was made possible by the support of the Governor's Office and members of the legislature, as well as stakeholders such as the Department of Corrections, Attorney General's Office, and the National Institute of Corrections.

Board staff updated the Board's Strategic Plan, in accordance with the Arizona Management System, setting aggressive goals and process improvement plans to ensure the agency is complying with the law and providing excellent service to the public. As outlined in this report, those goals include improvements in the scheduling process, improving Board member training, and ensuring crime victim's rights are being protected during the clemency process.

Thank you again for this opportunity to serve the State of Arizona.

C.t. Commit

Sincerely,

Dr. C.T. Wright, Chairman

# **BOARD HIGHLIGHTS**

#### **FISCAL YEAR '19**

#### **Board Operations:**

- The Board conducted 2,869 hearings in FY19
- The Boardroom's video and teleconferencing equipment was upgraded for the first time in ten years
- A Hearing Officer was hired to provide due process to inmates by conducting probable cause hearings

#### **Administrative Operations:**

- All administrative staff was trained in the Arizona Management System
- Visual management regarding scheduling of hearings, Board packet completeness and timeliness of processes was implemented
- All administrative staff was cross trained in Board member packet procedures and use of the Arizona Inmate Management System (AIMS)
- Process improvement "kaizens" were held to update the scheduling of hearings process and to address gaps to ensure hearings are held within proper timeframes
- Policies and procedures were updated
- Victim Services staff attended training by the Attorney General's Office on compliance with victim's rights laws
- Due to vacancy savings and fiscal mindedness, the Board plans to return to the State's General Fund 11.5% of the Board's FY19 appropriation of \$1,167,100.

# **OUR MISSION, VALUES, AND ETHICS**

The Arizona Board of Executive Clemency is a five-member board appointed with each member by the Governor and is statutorily empowered to make decisions regarding:

- Discretionary release of those inmates who are parole and/or home arrest eligible; (inmates whose crimes were committed on or before December 31, 1993);
- Revocation of parole (or community supervision for crimes committed on or after January 01, 1994) for offenders found to be in violation of the terms and conditions of their release;
- Absolute discharge from parole; and
- Modification of release conditions and release rescissions.

The Board also makes elemency recommendations to the Governor on requests for:

- *Commutation of sentence, including death penalty sentences;*
- Reprieves in matters related to death penalty cases; and
- Pardons.

#### MISSION STATEMENT

To protect public safety and contribute to a fair and effective justice system by ensuring that persons who remain a threat to society remain incarcerated and those who no longer present a risk are released to become productive citizens.

#### **VISION**

To make parole and related decisions in a timely manner consistent with public safety, victim concerns, inmate rights, and the wise use of state resources. We envision the Parole Board as a vital part of the Arizona Criminal Justice System because it:

- Makes fair, consistent, and impartial parole decisions and clemency recommendations in a timely manner;
- Considers public protection, victim concerns. and offender circumstances; and
- *Makes wise use of state resources.*

#### **VALUES**

Public Safety: Our decisions focus on safety for Arizona citizens.

**Integrity:** We are truthful and trustworthy conducting ourselves honorably and

ethically.

**Service:** We serve and are responsible to the public.

**Respect:** We treat each other and everyone with courtesy, dignity, and consideration.

**Excellence:** We strive to do our best and more.

**Accountability:** We are responsible to ourselves and others for our decisions and actions.

**Leadership:** We are positive role models.



# **BOARD ORGANIZATION**

#### **Board Members**

The Board of Executive Clemency is comprised of five members with each member appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the State Senate. The Governor appoints the Chair for a two-year term. Members are recognized as state employees with full benefits. Members conduct hearings throughout the day and prepare later for the following day's hearings.

Chairman Dr. C.T. Wright – Term Expiration: 1/21/2024



Dr. C. T. Wright accepted a gubernatorial appointment to the Arizona Board of Executive Clemency in May 2014. As a citizen appointee, he brings a unique perspective to the Board. In criminal justice, he has developed and supervised training programs for law enforcement officers in Atlanta, Georgia; Miami Dade County in Florida; and Talladega Federal Prison in Alabama, as well as an education program for inmates in Florida. This change agent has had a diverse background including that of a day laborer in the Georgia cotton fields, elementary school teacher, college professor and administrator, university president, executive director and founder of

development programs, faith leader, delegate to three national political conventions, and member of the Arizona Electoral College, among others. Since leaving the cotton fields, Wright has had the opportunity of meeting with five United States presidents, scores of government and private sector leaders from throughout the world, and thousands of grassroots individuals. He holds a BS degree from Fort Valley State University, an MA degree from Clark Atlanta University, a PhD degree from Boston University and an L.H.D. honorary degree from Mary Holmes College. In addition to serving on the Clemency Board, Dr. Wright is a member of the Governor's Advisory Council on Aging; Arizona National Day of Prayer; The Light of Hope Institute; and ASU's Center for Political Thought and Leadership, to cite a few examples.

#### **Board Member Michael Johnson** – Term Expiration: January 20, 2020



Michael E. Johnson is a local community leader who believes that the elements of collaborative leadership and hard work are an unbeatable combination. He is a retired public servant who has dedicated his career to his passion of helping others. Johnson retired in 1995 as a homicide investigator after 21 years of service with the Phoenix Police Department. His devotion to his work led the Department to honor him as Detective of the Year in 1992. He used the skills and knowledge he acquired from policing to run for public office, and successfully served three consecutive terms on the Phoenix City Council (District 8) from 2002 to 2013 before terming out. Johnson is a former founding partner at Johnson-Neely Public Strategies, and the former president and chief executive officer

of Nkosi, Inc., a security and investigation firm he founded in 1996. He is also a prostate cancer survivor and has served as an advocate for prostate cancer awareness.

#### **Board Member David Neal** – Term Expiration: January 17, 2022



Unity Tour Charities.

Mr. Neal was appointed to the Board by Governor D. Ducey and began as a member on July 17, 2017. He is a native Arizonian, raised in the Valley of the Sun and a North High School graduate. He attended Maricopa Community Colleges and later served as Military Police in the US army with overseas duty in South Korea. Prior to joining the Glendale Police Department as a civilian employee, he worked many years in the field of construction. While employed with the Glendale Police Department, he worked in various capacities and retired as a Crime Scene Investigator. Mr. Neal is a community volunteer working with non-profit organizations including Children's Advocacy Center, Parents of Murdered Children, American Diabetes Association and is a co-founder of AZ

#### **Board Member Louis Quinonez** – Term Expiration: January 18, 2021



Arizona Executive Board of Clemency in February 2017. He is a native of Phoenix, Arizona and a graduate of Arizona State University (1987, Bachelor of Science, cum laude). He served twenty-seven years in Federal law enforcement, including a one year internship with U.S.D.A.-OIG; three years as a reserve agent with the Air Force Office of Special Investigations; three years as a special agent with the U.S. Drug Enforcement Administration; and twenty-three years as a special agent with the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives. He served his last fourteen years of Federal service as a supervisory special agent, including assignments as a group supervisor, division operations officer, field intelligence supervisor, HQ program manager, HQ training manager,

assistant country attaché (Mexico), and HQ branch chief. He is a recipient of the American Legion Police Officer of the Year honors. He had an interesting transition from his law enforcement career, serving as a vice president for a police consulting and training firm; an adjunct instructor for Glendale Community College (administration of justice); and a student success coach for Rio Salado College.

#### Board Member Gail Rittenhouse - Term Expiration: January 17, 2022



Gail Rittenhouse started her career with the Arizona Department of Corrections in February 1984 and served under four ADC Directors in such diverse roles as Training Specialist; Executive Assistant to the Director; Facilities, Maintenance, and Planning Bureau Business Manager; Legal Assistant; Venture Team (a unit devoted to improving work processes) Analyst; Female Inmate Programs Coordinator; Inmate Substance Abuse **Programs** Administrator; Training Bureau Administrator; and Executive Administrator - Administrative Services Division. Within this span of time, from January 1990 to January 1991, she also served on a special detail to the Board of Executive Clemency as a Hearing Officer. In July 2007, Ms. Rittenhouse left ADC to join the

Department of Economic Security's Division of Benefits and Medical Eligibility as its Training Manager. She later returned to ADC where, in May 2012, she became the Division Director for Support Services, overseeing Human Resources, Staff Development and Training, and Inmate Programs, including education, pastoral services, inmate work programs, and counseling and treatment. A strong advocate for professional development, she is actively involved in the American Correctional Association and the Arizona Probation, Parole & Corrections Association. In addition to completing the Phoenix Citizen Police Academy in August 2000, she also graduated from Valley Leadership with Class XXII in 2001. Ms. Rittenhouse holds a bachelor's degree from Kent State University and a master's degree in Public Administration from Western International University.

#### **Board Staff**

**Executive Director:** Kathryn Blades

Kathryn was hired by the Board in December 2018. Prior to that, she was the Deputy General Counsel and Legislative Liaison for the Arizona Department of Child Safety, and an Assistant Attorney General at the Arizona Attorney General's Office, where she represented the Departments of Child Safety and Economic Security. She holds a Bachelor's Degree from the University of Dayton and a Juris Doctorate from DePaul University College of Law. Kathryn was also a member of the 2015 Flinn Brown Cohort.

Pursuant to Arizona Revised Statutes 31-402, the Executive Director serves at the pleasure of the Board and reports to the Board through the Chairman. She is responsible for meeting the needs of the Board through oversight of all administrative, operational, and financial functions for the Board including implementing and directing all policies and procedures, personnel matters including hiring, training, discipline as well as performance evaluations of all administrative staff members. The Executive Director also leads in budget preparation, forecasts, and expenditures.

#### Hearing Officer: Richard VanGalder

Richard began with the Board in January 2019. Prior to that Richard graduated first in his academy class and went on to be promoted up to the rank of Lieutenant with the Mesa Police Department where he served for 23 years. His assignments included patrol, support services, gang unit, street crimes, training unit/academy, and the homicide unit. He received numerous awards and citations, including the 2013 Mesa Police Department Leader of the Year award. Richard also worked for the Los Angeles County Sheriff's Department, and is a US Army Veteran. There he graduated as an Honor Recruit from Basic/Advanced training and received the Expert Infantryman's Badge.

#### **Administrative Support Staff**

Administrative Services Officer I (1)	Renee Brookshire	AUN 06895
Administrative Assistant III (1)	Maria Encinares	AUN 1152
Administrative Assistant III (1)	Kaitlin Whitton	AUN 06609

The Administrative Assistants have technical, complex duties and responsibilities that require a specific knowledge and skill set. Each of these staff members is aligned with specific hearing types and gather, and maintains, statistical information as related. Each day, they interact with other agencies, victims, and members of the public. Court documents are processed and compiled along with other information. This process is particularly critical as board members review these comprehensive packets to facilitate their decision-making. Staff also process and fulfill public

record requests according to law and Board policy and take on special projects as directed by the Executive Director.

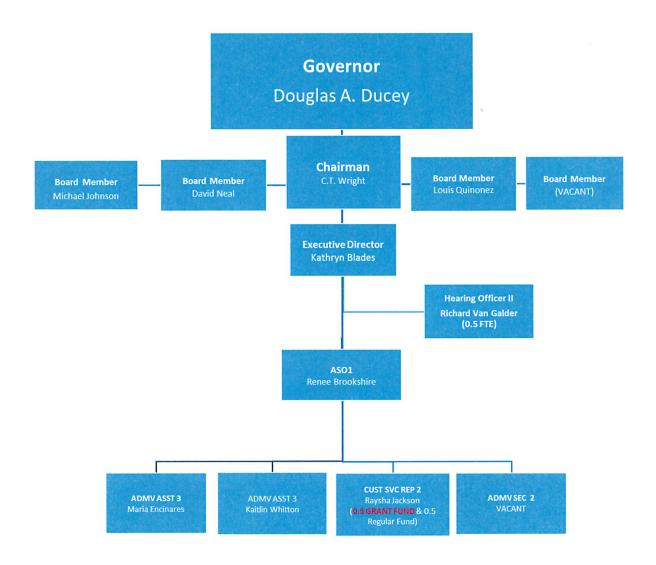
Customer Service Representative II (1)

Raysha Jackson

**AUN 4112** 

The Customer Service Representative's job function is to provide statutorily mandated notifications to victims, officials, and other concerned individuals and entities. This individual also provides customer service to incoming phone inquiries specific to hearings for which victims have officially opted in to participate. This is a partially grant-funded position.

# **Organizational Chart**



# **FINANCIAL INFORMATION**

#### **BUDGET INFORMATION**

The Board's FY19 General Fund appropriation was \$1,167,100. The Board also receives \$30,100 in grant funds from the Arizona Attorney General's Victims' Rights Program through the Office of Victim Services for funding of the Victim Notification Coordinator position.

This year, the Board experienced some vacancy savings due to staff vacancies. As a result, the Board plans to return 11.5% (\$134,224.94) of its budget back to the State General Fund.

## BOARD ACTIVITY AND STATISTICAL SUMMARY

The Board is statutorily authorized to conduct hearings for clemency and non-clemency matters. Non-clemency hearings do not require a recommendation to the Governor but instead the Board makes decisions on its own. These are Parole (412A, general release), Parole (412B, parole to the next consecutive sentence), Home Arrest, Absolute Discharge, Work Furlough, Modification, Rescission, and Revocation matters for parole, "TIS" (truth in sentencing), and home arrest revocation hearings.

All clemency is the act by an executive member of government of extending mercy to a convicted individual. In the United States, clemency is granted by a governor for state crimes and by a president for federal crimes. Clemency can take one of three forms: a reprieve, a commutation of sentence, or a pardon. The Board recommends individuals to the Governor seeking pardons, reprieves, and commutations.

Board hearings are the only place in the criminal justice system where the victim, the inmate, and the families can come together since the original law enforcement contact and have a chance to tell their stories.

All hearings conducted by the Board are done in accordance with the Open Meeting Law.

#### **Board Decisions**

Prior to January 01, 1994, individuals sentenced by the Court were eligible for parole. After completing a certain amount of their sentence, they were certified eligible by the Arizona Department of Corrections and referred to the Arizona Board of Pardons and Paroles to be scheduled for a parole hearing. Parole was abolished by the Legislature in 1993 and the Board became known as the Board of Executive Clemency. Therefore, on and after January 01, 1994, individuals who committed an offense are sentenced under strict sentencing guidelines known as "Truth in Sentencing (TIS)." Unless statutorily mandated otherwise, most inmates serve approximately 85% of their sentence in prison and are then released to the community for supervision of the rest of their sentence.

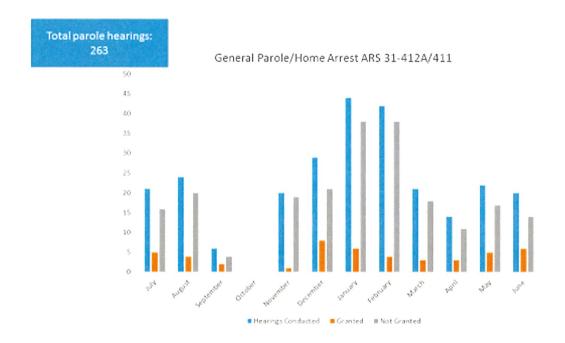
While the number of classic parole cases has decreased in recent years, the Board still conducts a notable number of these hearings. They may involve the potential release of an inmate or the ability to move forward to a consecutive sentence.

Parole is considered an early release with supervision prior to the expiration of a sentence of incarceration. It is a privilege not a right. Clear conduct and addressing the issues that got inmates sent to prison are just some of the factors considered. The only right an inmate has is to be released upon completion of the sentence that was handed down by the Court. Every inmate sentenced to the Arizona Department of Corrections is given a parole eligibility date if the offense date occurred prior to January 01, 1994.

The Board directly interacts with the inmate or offender and these hearings can sometimes last for several hours as many cases reflect high-profile matters that can include testimony from inmate supporters, victims of crimes, the inmate's counsel, and/or prosecutors. Additionally, the Board also conducts absolute discharge hearings where a parolee on supervision is seeking release from all forms of supervision.

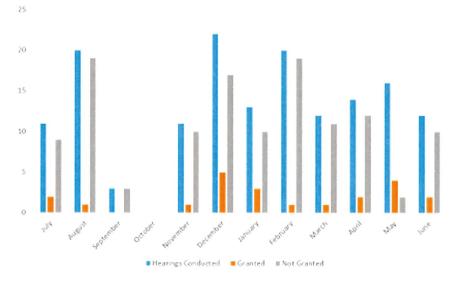
However, a significant amount of time encountered by members is a dramatically larger docket of parole and TIS revocation hearings. These consist of technical and new sentence revocations. These hearings can be complex, fact-finding affairs sometimes involving attorneys on both sides of the questions, witness testimony, cross-examinations, and volumes of documentary evidence.

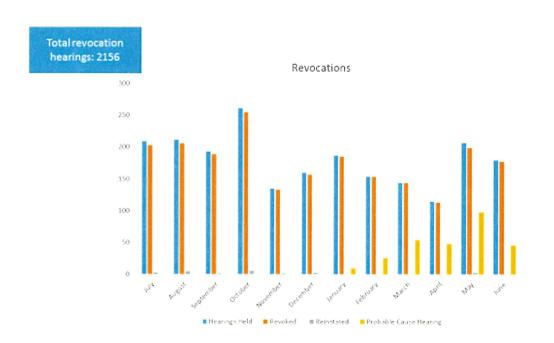
Below is a statistical summary of the FY2019 hearings before the Board.





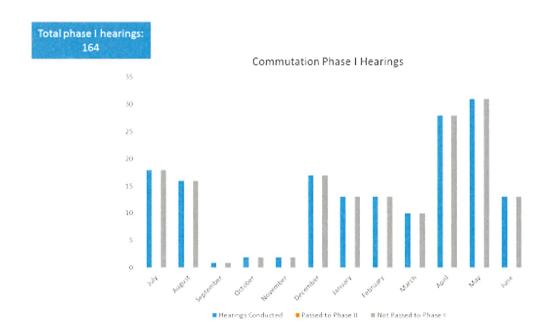


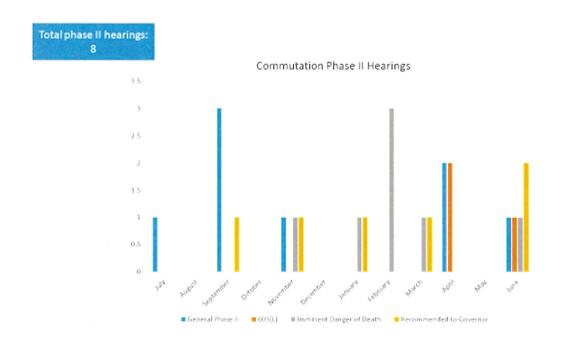


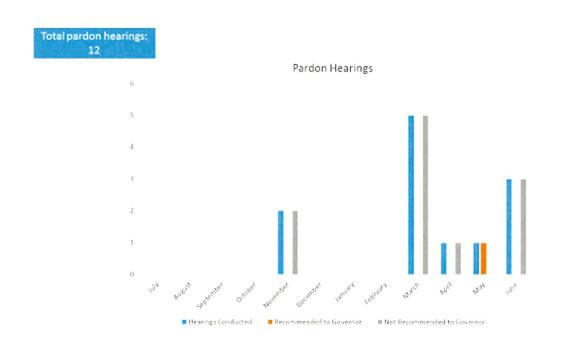


### **Executive Clemency**

Perhaps the most visible work of the Board involves executive clemency proceedings, which are petitions from individuals seeking clemency in the form of a pardon, a commutation of sentence including death penalty matters, and reprieve. These matters require a majority vote in order to be recommended to the Governor for that action. After these hearings are held, the Board's staff prepares the submittal and it is hand-delivered to the Executive Office for a final determination.







# **VICTIM NOTIFICATION**

The Board is mandated to provide hearing notification within specific timeframes and is dedicated in its efforts to provide notification and information to victims. This is set forth in **A.R.S. §13-4417(A)** Request for notice; forms; notice system.

With these notifications, the Board members are provided notices of victims' intent to participate at a hearing and receive the outcome of that hearing. Victims may participate by phone, in person, or via written statements. Most victims who want to know how they can be made aware of and involved in any hearing process are provided information and made aware of the Victim Services Unit located in the Arizona Department of Corrections (ADC). This unit ensures victims' information is located in ADC's victim information database and will provide any requested victim advocacy.

Since 2015, the Board has received grant funding from the Arizona Attorney General's Office of Victim Services under the Victim Rights Program. In FY19, the Board was again granted funding of \$35,000 for the Board's Victim Notification Coordinator. The Board's Victim Notification Coordinator works directly with victims to advise them that they are invited to submit their opinions to the Board at any time, concerning any upcoming hearing. Victims may also request that certain conditions and restrictions be imposed on the offender if released to supervision. Improving the victim notification process is a key part of the Board's strategic plan.

# **BOARD'S STRATEGIC PLAN HIGHLIGHTS**

#### Commutation Burndown Plan

<u>Problem</u>: Inmates are not receiving a phase I hearing in a timely manner as there is a backlog of commutation cases (non-imminent danger of death).

<u>Scope</u>: There are 120 outstanding commutation hearings with received dates as early as May 2018.

<u>Goal</u>: Reduce the number of outstanding commutations so that incoming requests can be scheduled within 60 days of receipt by the agency by the end of calendar year 2019.

Status: The Board has set a goal to hear 27 cases a month to reduce the backlog.

#### Commutation Burndown Statistics

2018	Jan	Feb	March	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
			25								10	3
Heard	11	11	19	10	19	0	14	17	4	2	2	18

2019	Jan	Feb	March	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
Rec'd	16	13	25	19	17	18	19					
Goal	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
Actual	14	13	11	39	35	18	29					

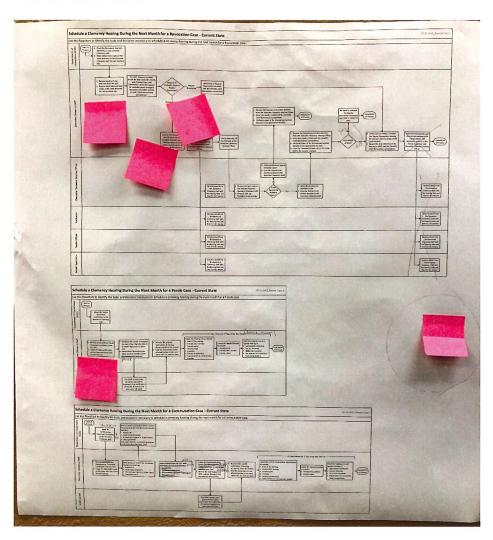
#### Revocation Hearing Scheduling Process Improvement

<u>Problem</u>: The Supreme Court suggested that parole (and presumably truth in sentencing) revocation hearings should be scheduled within approximately 60 days.

Scope: The Board held 2,287 revocation hearings in FY2018.

<u>Goal</u>: Schedule 100% of revocation or probable cause hearings within 60 days in cases where an inmate has not been charged with a new crime.

<u>Status</u>: The Board has begun an improvement process to update scheduling in order to comply with the timeframes.



#### Implement Victim Satisfaction Survey Process

<u>Problem</u>: The Board is required as part of its Victim's Services grant to conduct a victim satisfaction survey with all victims. The Board does not send out his survey, so it is not complying with the requirements of the grant.

Scope: The Board is not complying with the grant requirements in all cases with victims.

<u>Goal</u>: To provide the victim satisfaction survey to all victims and monitor return rate to set return rate goal.

Status: The Board has created a survey and will begin sending it out to victims in August 2019.